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Education

- 1981 Ph.D., Physics, University of California, San Diego
1977 M.S., Physics, University of California, San Diego
1976 B.S. *cum laude*, Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
B.S. *cum laude*, Chemistry, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Appointments

- 2012- Director, Center for Synchrotron Radiation Research and Instrumentation, Illinois Institute of Technology
2012- Deputy Director, Biophysics Collaborative Access Team
2011- Duchossois Leadership Professor, Illinois Institute of Technology
2009-2012 Associate Dean for Graduate Admissions, Graduate College, Illinois Institute of Technology
2003-2009 Associate Dean for Special Projects, Graduate College, Illinois Institute of Technology
2001- Professor of Physics, Illinois Institute of Technology
1994- Deputy Director, Materials Research Collaborative Access Team (MRCAT)
2002-2003 Associate Dean for Research, Armour College of Engineering and Science, Illinois Institute of Technology
1995-1999 Associate Chair, Department of Biological, Chemical and Physical Sciences, Illinois Institute of Technology
1993-1995 Executive Chair for Chemistry, Department of Chemical and Biological Sciences, Illinois Institute of Technology
1993-1995 Joint Appointment as Associate Professor of Chemistry, Illinois Institute of Technology
1988-2001 Associate Professor of Physics, Illinois Institute of Technology
1990-1993 Staff Associate, International Centre for Science and High Technology, Trieste, Italy
1989-1990 Visiting Senior Scientist, International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Trieste, Italy

1983-1988 Assistant Professor of Physics, Illinois Institute of Technology

1981-1983 Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Department of Physics, Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey
Advisor: M.C. Croft

Awards and Recognition

- Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science (2013)
- Fellow of the International Centre for Diffraction Data (2006)
- IIT Sigma Xi Research Award, Senior Faculty Division (2014)
- IIT Faculty Research Fellowship 1985-1986
- Lewis College Junior Faculty Teaching Award 1985-1986
- NATO Postdoctoral Fellowship, 1983 (declined)
- Lyman Award, Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana 1976
- Phi Beta Kappa
- Phi Kappa Phi

Society Memberships & Service

- American Physical Society
- American Association for the Advancement of Science
- American Chemical Society
- International X-ray Absorption Society
- Sigma Xi
 - President IIT Chapter (2005-2016)
 - Director, North Central Region (2016-)
 - Executive Committee (2017-)
- International Center for Diffraction Data - Chair Education Subcommittee (2005-)
- Member of the Advanced Photon Source Beamtime Allocation Committee (2007-)
- Debian GNU/Linux Developer (2005-)
- Proposal reviewer for NSF, DOE, ARO, NIH, CRDF, Research Corporation, SSRL
- Reviewer for *Physical Review*, *Journal of Crystal Growth & Design*, *ACS Nano*, *Nanoscience & Nanotechnology Letters*, *Ionics*, *Journal of Physical Chemistry*, *Powder Diffraction*, *Journal of Alloys & Compounds*, *Journal of Synchrotron Radiation*, *Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter*, *Superconductor Science and Technology*, *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, *Journal of Chemical Physics*, *Nano Energy*, *ACS Catalysis*, *Applied Catalysis*, *Applied Crystallography*, *Nuclear Instruments & Methods*.

Teaching and Outreach Activities

Over the course of my career at IIT, I have had the opportunity to teach undergraduate courses at all levels and graduate courses specific to my research expertise. These include, Introduction to the Professions, General Physics I, II & III, Computational Physics, Instrumentation Laboratory, Solid State Physics, Modern Optics, Fundamentals of Quantum Theory I & II, Physical Chemistry I & III, Electronics for Analytical Chemists (graduate), Introduction to Synchrotron Radiation (graduate, also offered over Internet to students outside the United States). I have also been involved in several revisions of the physics curriculum to meet the needs of our majors and engineering students who take our general physics courses.

I have also been an instructor for the APS/IIT EXAFS Summer School since 2009 and I have twice been invited to be an instructor for the NSLS EXAFS Workshop (2006 & 2010). I annually offer an informal short course for IIT graduate students on EXAFS Theory and practice and I have offered the same short course to researchers at the Indian Institute of Science (Bangalore, India) and Wright Patterson Air Force Base (Dayton, Ohio).

I have served as academic advisor to several hundred undergraduate students, including physics majors (undergraduates as well as professional Masters and first year M.S. and Ph.D. students), and undecided students in their first 2 years. More recently, I have become a mentor for the Duchossois Leadership Scholars program. This includes not only advising current scholars but also recruiting new scholars for the program.

Over my time at IIT, I have been able to successfully establish a number of new degree programs, including Professional Masters programs in Radiation Health Physics, where I served as co-Director and Interim Director at various times; Bachelor of Science programs in Physics Education and Applied Physics; and a Master of Science program in Applied Physics.

Outside the classroom, I have been faculty advisor to the Society of Physics Students, the IIT students responsible for the Chicago Area Undergraduate Research Symposium and the IIT Undergraduate Research Journal. For the past 20 years I have been webmaster, chair, and member of the International Bridge Building Committee, a competition for high school students.

In my role as a Debian GNU/Linux Developer, I have packaged scientific software for the Debian Linux and Ubuntu operating systems. Making these programs for scientific data analysis freely available to the broader scientific community.

Administrative Accomplishments

I have served as Associate Chair of the combined Biological, Chemical and Physical Sciences Department (6 years) and as Associate Dean for nearly 12 years in various positions. My major accomplishment as Associate Dean for Special Projects was the development of a framework and agreement for IIT/FermiLab joint faculty appointments at the Assistant Professor level. These were novel appointment agreements at the time but have proven to be successful and now are used as templates for joint positions with Argonne National Laboratory.

As Associate Dean for Graduate Admissions, I reorganized the Graduate Admissions Office and spearheaded the development of a fully electronic graduate application, evaluation, admission, and award system which integrates with the Banner academic computing system used by IIT and which is as advanced as any in the country.

In addition to developing and recruiting for the Duchossois Leadership Scholars program, I have also put together a framework for the Tang Fellowship program which recruits outstanding Chinese students and fully supports their Ph.D. studies at IIT.

Research Activities

I have been working in the field of materials science for over 30 years and have gained a broad experience in the preparation and characterization of bulk and thin film samples of complex superconducting, magnetic and mixed

valence materials. My expertise spans the experimental techniques of x-ray diffraction, neutron diffraction and x-ray absorption spectroscopy as well as the structural analysis tools of total pattern fitting and Rietveld refinement of structural data. I also have experience in electron microscopy, resistivity, magnetic and Mössbauer effect measurements. There are three patent disclosures related to materials I have studied.

Beginning in 1989, I have devoted more of my effort to building IIT's presence in the Synchrotron Radiation community. These activities have resulted in a shift in my scientific interests which is now beginning to be reflected in my publication record.

- I am a founding member of IIT's Center for Synchrotron Radiation Research and Instrumentation (CSRRI);
- I have been on the Local Organizing Committee of the 1st *International Conference on Synchrotron Radiation in Materials Science* (1996); the 10th *International Conference on X-ray Absorption Fine Structure* (1998); and the 5th *International Conference on Synchrotron Radiation in Materials Science* (2006).
- Since 1994, I have served as the IIT representative to the MRCAT Executive Committee, as Deputy Director of MRCAT and as supervisor to all of the MRCAT staff.

One of my principal areas of interest has been sample preparation of bulk materials, from arc-melting of ternary silicide superconducting and magnetic compounds to the sintering of ceramic superconductors and ferroelectrics. This includes the determination of the optimal synthesis conditions and both ternary and solid solution phase diagram determination. This extended to thin film growth, particularly the determination of ideal growth conditions for highly oriented films of superconducting ceramic materials by pulsed laser deposition and the novel technique of electron spark deposition. An integral part of understanding the conditions for optimal synthesis is the structural characterization of the material. I have worked extensively on the solving of the crystallographic structure of complex oxides by powder neutron and x-ray diffraction using the technique of Rietveld refinement. I was involved in some of the original structural determinations of the high temperature superconducting compound $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ and related materials.

More recently, I have been using synchrotron-related structural techniques such as X-ray Absorption Fine Structure (XAFS) and anomalous diffraction to get a better understanding of the local and medium range disorder which is usually an integral part of any ceramic superconductor or ferroelectric solid solution system. These techniques are also being applied to the structural characterization of thin films. My ultimate goal is to develop new ways of combining traditional average structural refinement with local structural probes such as XAFS in order to develop more accurate structural models for disordered systems.

I have been heavily involved in developing instrumentation for use at synchrotron radiation facilities, including the MRCAT beamline, a bent Laue analyzer for fluorescence XAFS, a beam cleaner for harmonic rejection, and *in-situ* and *operando* electrochemical cells for the study of catalysis, fuel cells and batteries.

My current research projects include *in situ* XAFS on solid state and flow batteries and working fuel cells, phosphors, dilute magnetic semiconductors, and multiferroics. I have also been applying high energy x-ray diffraction and tomography to study cultural heritage artifacts. A recent ARPA-e award has taken my research in the direction of developing a new format of battery, combining the advantages of solid state and flow batteries, for electric vehicles.

Recent Invited Presentations

- 2004 "Structural studies of nanoparticle catalysts in a fully operating Direct Methanol Fuel Cell," Illinois State University, Physics Department.
- 2006 "Structural studies of nanoparticle catalysts in a fully operating Direct Methanol Fuel Cell," University of North Dakota, Physics Department

- “Structural studies of nanoparticle catalysts in a fully operating Direct Methanol Fuel Cell,” University of Iowa, Physics Department
- “X-ray absorption spectroscopy as in-situ characterization of catalysts in operating fuel cells,” XV International Materials Research Congress, Cancun, Mexico.
- “Fuel cell catalyst structural characterization by in-situ x-ray absorption spectroscopy,” American Chemical Society Meeting, San Francisco.
- “In-situ XAFS studies of fuel cell catalysts,” NSLS Workshop on XAFS studies of nanoparticles and chemical transformations.
- 2007 “In-situ Spectroscopic Studies of Pb Corrosion,” GNEP Advanced Materials Workshop, Oak Ridge National Laboratory.
- 2009 “Using x-ray absorption spectroscopy to probe the local structure of nano-scale systems,” Nanotechnology Colloquium, NanoMaterials Application Center, Texas State University.
- “Removal of oxygen adsorbates on Pt/C and PtNi(1:1)/C alloy nanoparticle catalysts for the oxygen reduction reaction in PEMFCs,” XAFS 14 Conference, Camerino, Italy.
- 2010 “Using experimental and computational x-ray absorption spectroscopy to understand fuel cell catalysts,” University of Delaware, Physics Department
- “Using experimental and computational x-ray absorption spectroscopy to understand fuel cell catalysts,” Daresbury Laboratory, UK.
- 2011 “X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy and applications to fuel cell catalysts,” Wichita State University, Physics Department.
- “X-rays in the Neighborhood: IIT and the Advanced Photon Source,” Illinois Institute of Technology University Lecture.
- 2012 “Using x-ray physics to study catalysis at the MRCAT Beam Line,” University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, Physics Department.
- “Using x-ray physics to study catalysis at the MRCAT Beam Line,” Wright-Patterson Air Force Base.
- 2013 “Using x-ray physics to study catalysis at the MRCAT Beam Line,” Università di Padova, Italy, Chemical Engineering Department.
- “Using x-ray physics to study catalysis at the MRCAT Beam Line,” Università di Trento, Italy, Chemical Engineering Department.
- “Surface science using x-ray and neutron sources,” BP Distributed Research Laboratory meeting on surface science, BP Naperville.
- “In situ and operando XAFS studies of fuel cell catalysts,” BP Distributed Research Laboratory meeting on surface science, BP Naperville.
- “In situ and operando XAFS studies of fuel cell catalysts,” Illinois Institute of Technology, Chemistry Department Colloquium.
- 2014 “Using synchrotron radiation to study catalysis,” Villanova University, Chemistry Department Colloquium.
- “Can EXAFS help solve local structural questions in NPD and XRPD?,” International center for Diffraction Data, March 2014 Meeting.

“The challenges of making flow batteries with nanoelectrofuel,” Wichita State University, Physics Department Colloquium.

“Making an nanoelectrofuel flow battery,” Illinois Institute of Technology, Mechanical, Materials and Aerospace Engineering Department Colloquium.

Graduate Students Supervised

Ph.D.

- 1987 K. Zhang - *Structure and Superconductivity of High Transition Temperature Copper Oxides.*
- 1991 K.J. Akujieze - *Structural and Electronic Studies of Pure and Lead-Doped Phases of the Single Cu-O layer Bi-Sr-Cu-O System.*
- 1991 D.T. Marx - *Structures and Superconductivity in Perovskite Bismuthate Systems.*
- 1992 P.G. Radaelli - *Oxygen Ordering and Superconductivity in Pure and Calcium-Substituted REBa₂Cu₃O_{6+x} Systems.*
- 1994 Z. Wang - *Flux Dynamics in Type-II Superconductors.*
- 1995 R.K. Zasadzinski - *Studies of Superconductors Using a Low-Temperature Scanning Tunneling Microscope.*
- 1996 B. Ma - *Electrical Transport Properties and Defect Structure in the Sr-Fe-Co-O System.*
- 1999 A. Cansiz - *Force, Stiffness and Hysteresis Losses in High Temperature Superconducting Bearings.*
- 2003 N.E. Leyarovska - *X-ray Spectroscopy of Manganese-Based Single-Molecule Magnets.*
- 2007 S. Stoupin - *Manganese Incorporation into Ferroelectric Lead Titanate.*
- 2009 S. Liu - *X-ray Absorption Studies of Materials for Advanced Nuclear Reactors.*
- 2009 T. Brennan - *On the Variation of Sonoluminescence Flash Timing.*
- 2010 Q. Jia - *In situ XAFS Studies of the Oxygen Reduction Reaction on Carbon Supported Platinum and Platinum Nickel Nano-Scale Alloys as Cathode Catalysts in Fuel Cells.*
- 2012 H. Ganegoda - *Iron Incorporation into Ferroelectric Lead Titanate*
- 2013 M. Wojcik - *Fabrication and Characterization of High Aspect Ratio Hard X-ray Zone Plates with Ultrananocrystalline Diamond Molds*
- 2015 C. Pelliccione - *In Situ X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy Study of Sn and SnO₂ Anode Nanomaterials for Lithium-Ion Batteries*

M.S.

- 1989 M.S. Kleefisch - *The Thermal Decomposition of an Alternative Precursor to YBa₂Cu₃O₇.*
- 1997 T. Bolin - *The Dielectric Constant and Stability of Nafion-Ceramic Composite Thin Films.*
- 2010 L. Melo - *X-Ray Diffraction and Fluorescence Analysis of Ancient Axe Heads.*
- 2017 N. Goldring - *Finite Element Analysis of High Heat Load Deformation and Mechanical Bending Correction of a Beamline Mirror for the APS Upgrade.*

Publications - Carlo U. Segre

Archival Journal Articles

1. "Bound-state wave packets", C.U. Segre and J.D. Sullivan, *Am. J. Phys.* **44**, 729 (1976).
2. "Pressure enhanced superconductive and magnetic interactions in the system $(\text{Er}_{1-x}\text{Ho}_x)\text{Rh}_4\text{B}_4$ ", R.N. Shelton, C.U. Segre and D.C. Johnston, *Solid State Commun.* **33**, 843 (1980).
3. "The superconductivity of $\text{Sc}_4\text{T}_5\text{Si}_{10}$ (T=Co,Rh,Ir) and isomorphous compounds", H.F. Braun and C.U. Segre, *Solid State Commun.* **35**, 735 (1980).
4. "Hydrostatic pressure effects on the superconducting properties of $\text{Ag}_{1-x}\text{Sn}_{1+x}\text{Se}_2$ ", R.N. Shelton, C.U. Segre and D.C. Johnston, *Solid State Commun.* **39**, 797-800 (1981).
5. "Reentrant superconductivity in $\text{Tm}_2\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}_5$ ", C.U. Segre and H.F. Braun, *Physics Letters* **85A**, 372-374 (1981).
6. "Susceptibility and Mössbauer studies of magnetic rare earth-iron-silicides", H.F. Braun, C.U. Segre, F. Acker, M. Rosenberg, S. Dey and P. Deppe, *J. Magn. Magn. Mat.* **25**, 117-123 (1981).
7. "Configurational crossover for Eu systems: a simple model", M. Croft, E. Kemly and C.U. Segre, *Solid State Commun.* **44**, 1025-1029 (1982).
8. "Valence instability in $\text{Eu}(\text{Pd}_{1-x}\text{Au}_x)_2\text{Si}_2$: the global phase diagram", C.U. Segre, M. Croft, J.A. Hodges, V. Murgai, L.C. Gupta and R.D. Parks, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **49**, 1947-1950 (1982).
9. "Neutron-diffraction study of magnetically ordered $\text{Er}_2\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}_5$ ", A.R. Moodenbaugh, D.E. Cox, C.B. Vining and C.U. Segre, *Phys. Rev. B* **29**, 271-277 (1984).
10. "Ce valence variation in intermetallic alloys: L_{III} absorption spectroscopy results", R.A. Neifeld, M.C. Croft, C.U. Segre and S. Raaen, *Phys. Rev. B* **30**, 4164-4169 (1984).
11. "Specific heat and critical field for some iron containing superconductors", G.R. Stewart, G.P. Meisner and C.U. Segre, *J. Low Temp. Phys.* **59**, 237-240 (1985).
12. "Chemical environment and Ce valence: global trends in transition-metal compounds", R.A. Neifeld, M.C. Croft, B. Qi, J.B. Zhou, I. Perez, H. Jhans, T. Mihalisin, C.U. Segre, M. Madigan, M.S. Torikachvili, M.B. Maple and L.E. DeLong, *Phys. Rev. B* **32**, 6928-6931 (1985).
13. "Magnetic properties of $\text{Er}_2\text{Fe}_{14}\text{B}$ and $\text{Nd}_2\text{Fe}_{14}\text{B}$ thin films", J.F. Zasadzinski, C.U. Segre and E.D. Rippert, *J. Appl. Phys.* **61**, 4278-4280 (1987).
14. "Phase diagram and superconductivity in the Y-Ba-Cu-O system", D.G. Hinks, L. Soderholm, D.W. Capone II, J.D. Jorgensen, I.K. Schuller, C.U. Segre, K. Zhang and J.D. Grace, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **50**, 1688-1690 (1987).
15. " $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{Cu}_4$ and $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6.5}$: new high T_C superconducting oxides", L. Soderholm, D.W. Capone II, D.G. Hinks, J.D. Jorgensen, I.K. Schuller, J. Grace, K. Zhang and C.U. Segre, *Inorg. Chim. Acta* **140**, 167-168 (1987).
16. "Structure of the single phase high temperature superconductor $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ ", M.A. Beno, L. Soderholm, D.W. Capone II, D.G. Hinks, J.D. Jorgensen, J.D. Grace, I.K. Schuller, C.U. Segre and K. Zhang, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **51**, 57-59 (1987).

17. "Structure and crystal chemistry of the high T_C superconductor $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ ", W.I.F. David, W.T.A. Harrison, J.M.F. Gunn, O. Moze, A.K. Soper, P. Day, J.D. Jorgensen, M.A. Beno, D.W. Capone II, D.G. Hinks, I.K. Schuller, L. Soderholm, C.U. Segre, K. Zhang and J.D. Grace, *Nature* **327**, 310-312 (1987).
18. "Structural phase transition in $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$: the role of dimensionality in high temperature superconductivity", I.K. Schuller, D.G. Hinks, M.A. Beno, D.W. Capone II, L. Soderholm, J.-P. Locquet, Y. Bruynseraede, C.U. Segre and K. Zhang, *Solid State Commun.* **63**, 385-388 (1987).
19. "Oxygen ordering and the orthorhombic-to-tetragonal phase transition in $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ ", J.D. Jorgensen, M.A. Beno, D. G. Hinks, L. Soderholm, K. Volin, R.L. Hitterman, J.D. Grace, I.K. Schuller, C.U. Segre, K. Zhang and M.S. Kleefisch, *Phys. Rev. B* **36**, 3608-3616 (1987).
20. "Incorporation of Pr in $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$: electronic effects on superconductivity", L. Soderholm, K. Zhang, D.G. Hinks, M.A. Beno, J.D. Jorgensen, C.U. Segre and I.K. Schuller, *Nature* **328**, 604 (1987).
21. "Electronic and magnetic properties of rare-earth ions in $REBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ (RE=Dy, Ho, Er)", B.D. Dunlap, M. Slaski, D.G. Hinks, L. Soderholm, M. Beno, K. Zhang, C.U. Segre, G.W. Crabtree, W.K. Kwok, S.K. Malik, I.K. Schuller, J.D. Jorgensen and Z. Sungaila, *J. Magn. Magn. Mat.* **68**, L139-L144 (1987).
22. "Structural relationships in high temperature superconductors", I.K. Schuller, C.U. Segre, D.G. Hinks, J.D. Jorgensen, L. Soderholm, M. Beno and K. Zhang, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. B* **1**, 821-828 (1987).
23. "New superconducting phases in the Y-Os-Si system", L. Schellenberg, H.F. Braun, C.U. Segre, M. Gueramian and J. Muller, *Jap. J. Appl. Phys.* **26**, 963-964 (1987).
24. "Oxygen ordering and superconductivity in $La(Ba_{2-x}La_x)Cu_3O_{7+\delta}$ ", C.U. Segre, B. Dabrowski, D.G. Hinks, K. Zhang, J.D. Jorgensen, M.A. Beno and I.K. Schuller, *Nature* **329**, 227-229 (1987).
25. "Solubility and superconductivity in the $RE(Ba_{2-x}RE_x)Cu_3O_{7+\delta}$ systems with RE=Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Dy and Y", K. Zhang, C.U. Segre, B. Dabrowski, D.G. Hinks, I.K. Schuller, J.D. Jorgensen and M. Slaski, *J. Phys. C* **20**, L935-L940 (1987).
26. "Magnetic ordering of Gd and Cu in superconducting and non-superconducting $GdBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ ", B.D. Dunlap, M. Slaski, D.G. Hinks, K. Zhang, C.U. Segre, S.K. Malik and E.E. Alp, *Phys. Rev. B* **37**, 592-594 (1988).
27. "Is the isotope effect in $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ absent?", M. Grimsditch, T.O. Brun, R. Bhadra, B. Dabrowski, D.G. Hinks, J.D. Jorgensen, M.A. Beno, J.Z. Liu, H.B. Schuttler, C.U. Segre, L. Soderholm, B.W. Veal and I.K. Schuller, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **60**, 752 (1988).
28. "Raman scattering from high T_C superconductors", R. Bhadra, T.O. Brun, M.A. Beno, B. Dabrowski, D.G. Hinks, J.Z. Liu, J.D. Jorgensen, I.K. Schuller, C.U. Segre, L. Soderholm, B. Veal, J.M. Williams, K. Zhang and M. Grimsditch, *Phys. Rev. B* **37**, 5142-5147 (1988).
29. "1st order valence transition in $Eu(Pd_{0.9}Au_{0.1})_2Si_2$: an x-ray diffraction study", H. Jahns, M. Croft, E. Kemly, V. Murgai, B. Grier and C.U. Segre, *Solid State Commun.* **66**, 1027-1030 (1988).
30. "Superconductivity in silicon-rich RE-Os-Si compounds", L. Schellenberg, H.F. Braun, C.U. Segre, M. Gueramian, B. Chabot, M. Decroux, D. Cattani and J. Muller, *Physica C* **153-155**, 485486 (1988).
31. "Structural and magnetic properties of Fe impurities in $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ ", B.D. Dunlap, J.D. Jorgensen, W.K. Kwok, C.W. Kimball, J.L. Matykievicz, H. Lee, and C.U. Segre, *Physica C* **153-155**, 1100-1104 (1988).
32. "Structural behavior and chemical order of Fe in $YBa_2(Cu_{1-x}Fe_x)_3O_{7+\delta}$ ", B.D. Dunlap, J.D. Jorgensen, C.U. Segre, A.E. Dwight, J.L. Matykievicz, H. Lee, W. Peng and C.W. Kimball, *Physica C* **158**, 397-405 (1989).

33. "Origin of enhanced growth of the 110 K superconducting phase by Pb doping in the Bi-Sr-Ca-Cu-O system", D. Shi, M.S. Boley, J.G. Shen, M. Xu, K. Vandervoort, Y.X. Liao, A. Zangvil, J. Akujieze, and C.U. Segre, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **55**, 699-701 (1989).
34. "Structural and superconducting properties of oxygen-deficient and doped $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7+\delta}$ ", J.D. Jorgensen, D.G. Hinks, H. Shaked, B. Dabrowski, B.W. Veal, A.P. Paulikas, L.J. Nowicki, G. Crabtree, W.K. Kwok, A. Umezawa, L.H. Nunez, B.D. Dunlap, C.U. Segre and C.W. Kimball, *Physica B* **156**, 877879 (1990).
35. "In-situ growth of Y-Ba-Cu-O films by laser deposition", G.G. Bentini, M. Bianconi, L. Correr, R. Fabbri, A. Lamagna, S. Nicoletti, R. Nipoti, J. Ramos-Arhuís, F.C. Matocotta and C.U. Segre, *J. Less Common Metals* **164**, 315-320 (1990).
36. "High critical current density in grain-oriented bulk $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$ Processed by Partial Melt Growth", D. Shi, M.M. Fang, J. Akujieze, M. Xu, J.G. Chen and C.U. Segre, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **57**, 2606-2608 (1990).
37. "Superconductivity in $(\text{Y}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x)(\text{Ba}_{1.5}\text{Sr}_{0.5})\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ compounds", F.C. Matocotta, T. Moyo, J. Ramos-Arhuís, C.U. Segre, S.A. Siddiqi and A. Migliori, *Bulletin of Materials Science* **14**, 279-285 (1991).
38. "Structure and superconductivity in the single Cu-O layered $(\text{Bi}_{2-x}\text{Pb}_x)(\text{Sr}_{2-y}\text{La}_y)\text{CuO}_{6+\delta}$ system", K. Zhang, G. Seidler, B.H. Ma and C.U. Segre, *Physica C* **179**, 405-410 (1991).
39. "Superconductivity and charge transfer compensation by direct doping in the $\text{La}_{1+x}\text{Ca}_y\text{Ba}_{2-x-y}\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7+\delta}$ system", T. Mertelj, P. Št'astný, F.C. Matocotta, P. Ganguly, C.U. Segre and D. Mihailovic, *Physica C* **183**, 11-16 (1991).
40. "Defect, defect ordering, structural coherence and superconductivity in the 123 copper oxides", J.D. Jorgensen, D.G. Hinks, P.G. Radaelli, Shiyong Pei, P. Lightfoot, B. Dabrowski, C.U. Segre and B.A. Hunter, *Physica C* **185-189**, 184-189 (1991).
41. "Microstructural and transport properties of $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$ films produced by laser ablation from a $\text{BaF}_2/\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3/\text{CuO}$ target", R.L. Burton, C.A. Bohn, S.W. Short, H.O. Marcy, D.C. DeGroot, C.R. Kannewurf and C.U. Segre, *Physica C* **190**, 569-580 (1992).
42. "Structural inhomogeneities in oxygen-deficient $\text{ErBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{6+\delta}$ associated with the tetragonal-to-orthorhombic transition: evidence of first-order behavior", P.G. Radaelli, C.U. Segre, D.G. Hinks and J.D. Jorgensen, *Phys. Rev. B* **45**, 4923-4949 (1992).
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